

PENNSYLVANIA STATUTES  
TITLE 72. TAXATION AND FISCAL AFFAIRS  
CHAPTER 1. THE FISCAL CODE  
ARTICLE XIII.1. DISPOSITION OF ABANDONED AND UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

**72 P.S. § 1301.1 (2007)**

§ 1301.1. Definitions

As used in this article, unless the context otherwise requires:

"BUSINESS ASSOCIATION" shall include any corporation (other than a public corporation), joint stock company, business trust, partnership or any association of two (2) or more individuals for business purposes, whether organized or operated under State or Federal law.

"CRIME VICTIM'S COMPENSATION FUND" shall mean the special nonlapsing fund created by the act of November 24, 1998 (P.L. 882, No. 111), known as the "Crime Victims Act."

"FINANCIAL INSTITUTION" shall include a bank, a private bank, a bank and trust company, a savings association, a savings bank, a trust company, a savings and loan association, a building and loan association, a credit union, and any issuer of travelers checks, money orders, or similar monetary obligations or commitments, whether organized or operated under State or Federal law.

"GENERAL USE PREPAID CARDS" shall mean cards issued only by a bank or other similarly regulated financial institution or by a licensed money transmitter and shall mean plastic cards or other electronic payment devices which are:

(1) usable and honored upon presentation at multiple, unaffiliated merchants or service providers for goods or services or at automated teller machines (ATMs); and

(2) issued in a requested prepaid amount which amount may be, at the option of the issuer, increased in value or reloaded if requested by the holder.

The term shall not include debit cards linked to a deposit account or prepaid telephone calling cards. The term also shall not include flexible spending arrangements, including health reimbursement arrangements, as defined in section 106(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 106(c)(2)); flexible spending accounts subject to section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; Archer MSAs as defined in section 220(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; dependent care reimbursement accounts subject to section 129 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; health savings accounts subject to section 223(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or similar accounts from which, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and its implementing regulations, individuals may pay medical expenses, health care expenses, dependent care expenses or similar expenses on a pretax basis.

"GIFT CARD" shall mean plastic cards or other electronic payment devices which are:

- (i) usable and honored upon presentation at a single merchant or an affiliated group or merchants that share the same name, mark or logo, or usable at multiple, unaffiliated merchants or service providers for the future purchase or delivery of any goods or services; and
- (ii) issued in a specified prepaid amount and may or may not be increased in value or reloaded.

The term shall not include general use prepaid cards or debit cards linked to a deposit account. The term also shall not include flexible spending arrangements, including health reimbursement arrangements, as defined in section 106(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 106(c)(2)); flexible spending accounts subject to section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; Archer MSAs as defined in section 220(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; dependent care reimbursement accounts subject to section 129 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; health savings accounts subject to section 223(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or similar accounts from which, under the Internal Revenue Code and its implementing regulations, individuals may pay medical expenses, health care expenses, dependent care expenses or similar expenses on a pretax basis.

"GIFT CERTIFICATE" shall mean a written promise which is:

- (i) usable and honored upon presentation at a single merchant or an affiliated group of merchants that share the same name, mark or logo, or usable at multiple, unaffiliated merchants or service providers for the future purchase or delivery of any goods or services; and
- (ii) issued in a specific prepaid amount and may or may not be increased in value or reloaded.

The term shall not include general use prepaid cards or debit cards linked to a deposit account. The term also shall not include flexible spending arrangements, including health reimbursement arrangements, as defined in section 106(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 106(c)(2)); flexible spending accounts subject to section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; Archer MSAs as defined in section 220(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; dependent care reimbursement accounts subject to section 129 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; health savings accounts subject to section 223(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; or similar accounts from which, under the Internal Revenue Code and its implementing regulations, individuals may pay medical expenses, health care expenses, dependent care expenses or similar expenses on a pretax basis.

"HOLDER" shall include any person in possession of property subject to this article belonging to another, or who is a trustee in case of a trust, or is indebted to another on an obligation subject to this article or any financial institution which has paid amounts and sums to the State Treasurer under subsection (c) of section 1301.13 of this article.

"INSURER" shall include any person authorized to conduct an insurance business under the laws of this Commonwealth or under the laws of any other jurisdiction.

"OWNER" shall include a depositor in case of a deposit, a creditor, claimant, or payee in case of other choses in action, or any other person having a legal or equitable interest in property subject to this article, or his legal representative.

"PERSON" shall include any individual, business association, government, or political subdivision, public corporation, public authority, estate, trust, two (2) or more persons having a joint or common interest, or any other legal or commercial entity.

"PROPERTY" shall include all real and personal property, tangible or intangible, all legal and equitable interests therein, together with any income, accretions, or profits thereof and thereon, and all other rights to property, subject to all legal demands on the same. The term shall not include property deemed lost at common law.

"QUALIFIED GIFT CERTIFICATE" shall mean a gift certificate or gift card that does not contain any of the following:

- (i) An expiration date or a period of time after which it expires.
- (ii) Any type of postsale charge or fee, including, but not limited to, a service charge, dormancy fee, account maintenance fee, cash-out fee, replacement card fee or activation or reactivation fee.

The term shall not include general use prepaid cards.

"RESTITUTION" shall mean restitution ordered by a court in accordance with the provisions of 18 Pa.C.S. § 1106 (relating to restitution for injuries to person or property) and collected in accordance with the provisions of 42 Pa.C.S. § 9728 (relating to collection of restitution, reparation, fees, costs, fines and penalties).

"UTILITY" shall include any person who owns or operates, for public use, any plant, equipment, property, franchise, or license for the transmission of communications, or the production, storage, transmission, sale, delivery, or furnishing of electricity, water, steam or gas.

#### § 1301.2. Property subject to custody and control of the commonwealth

(a) All abandoned and unclaimed property and property without a rightful or lawful owner as hereafter set forth is subject to the custody and control of the Commonwealth:

1. If it is tangible and physically located within the Commonwealth; or
2. If it is intangible, and (i) the last known address of the owner, as shown by the records of the holder, is within the Commonwealth; or (ii) the last known address of the owner as shown by the records of the holder is within a jurisdiction, the laws of which do not provide for the escheat or custodial taking of such property, and the domicile of the holder is within the Commonwealth; or (iii) no address of the owner

appears on the records of the holder and the domicile of the holder is within the Commonwealth. Where the records of the holder do not show a last known address of the owner of a travelers check or money order, it shall be presumed that the state in which the travelers check or money order was issued is the state of the last known address of the owner; or (iv) no address of the owner appears on the records of the holder and the domicile of the holder is not within the Commonwealth, but it is proved that the last known address of the owner is in the Commonwealth.

(b) Property is payable or distributable for the purpose of this article notwithstanding the owner's failure to make demand or to present any instrument or document otherwise required to receive payment.

(c) Any property presumed to be abandoned and unclaimed under this article that is held by a rural electric cooperative organized or qualified to do business in this Commonwealth under 15 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 (relating to electric cooperative corporations) may, at the discretion of the rural electric cooperative, be retained and used by the rural electric cooperative if the property is used within the rural electric cooperative's service territory for energy assistance, educational or civic purposes under a program adopted by the board of directors of the rural electric cooperative. The rural electric cooperative shall comply with the reporting requirements of this act with respect to such property and shall include with its report a certificate of compliance with the provisions of this subsection that is signed by the chief executive officer of the rural electric cooperative.

### § 1301.3. Property held by financial institutions

The following property held or owing by a financial institution is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. Any demand, saving or matured time deposit in a financial institution, or any funds paid toward the purchase of shares or other interest in a savings association, savings and loan or building and loan association, excluding any charges that may lawfully be withheld, unless within the preceding five (5) years the owner has:

(i) Increased the amount of the deposit, shares or claim, otherwise than by the crediting of accrued interest, or decreased it, or presented to the holder evidence of the deposit, shares or claim; or

(ii) Corresponded in writing with the holder concerning the deposit, shares or claim; or

(iii) Otherwise indicated an interest in the deposit, shares or claim as evidenced by a writing on file with the holder; or

(iv) Received tax reports or regular statements of the deposits, shares or claim by certified mail or other method of communication that will provide the financial institution with a record that such report or statement was transmitted and received; or

(v) Owned other property held by the financial institution to which subclause (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv) applies.

2. A deposit under clause 1 shall include any interest or dividend which the financial institution would pay to the owner upon claim therefor. The charges which may be excluded hereunder shall not include any charge due to inactivity imposed, directly or indirectly, after December 31, 1981 unless there is a valid and enforceable written contract between the financial institution and the owner of the deposit pursuant to which the financial institution may impose said charge.

3. Any sum payable on checks or on written instruments including, but not limited to, drafts, money orders and travelers checks, on which a financial institution is directly liable, and (i) which have been outstanding for more than five (5) years, or in the case of travelers checks, fifteen (15) years, or in the case of money orders, six (6) years in calendar year 2003 and seven (7) years in calendar year 2004 and thereafter, from the date payable or from the date of issuance if payable on demand; and (ii) the owner of which has not written to the financial institution concerning it, nor otherwise indicated an interest as evidenced by a writing on file with the financial institution.

4. Any funds or other personal property, tangible or intangible, removed from a safe deposit box or any other safekeeping repository in the Commonwealth on which the lease or rental period has expired due to nonpayment of rental charges or other reason, or any surplus amounts arising from the sale thereof pursuant to law, if the same has not been claimed by the owner for more than five (5) years from the date on which the rental period expired.

5. The following deposits described in clause 1 shall be excluded from the presumption of being abandoned and unclaimed only while the conditions described below are in effect:

(i) Deposits during any period when withdrawals may be made only upon an order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

(ii) Deposits established under 20 Pa.C.S. Ch. 53 (relating to Pennsylvania Uniform Transfers to Minors Act) or similar law concerning transfers to minors while the custodianship has not been terminated.

(iii) Burial reserve accounts and similar deposits established under written agreements to provide for the funeral and/or burial expenses of a person while the person is still alive.

#### § 1301.4. Property held by insurers

(a) In the case of life insurance, the following property held or owing by an insurer is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. Any moneys held or owing by an insurer as established by its records under any contract of annuity or policy of life insurance including premiums returnable or dividends payable, unclaimed and unpaid for more than five (5) years after the moneys have or shall become due and payable under the provisions of such contract of annuity or policy of insurance. A life insurance policy not matured by actual proof of the death of the insured is deemed to be matured and the proceeds thereof are

deemed to be due and payable if such policy was in force when the insured attained the limiting age under the mortality table on which the reserve is based, unless the person appearing entitled thereto has within the preceding five (5) years, (i) assigned, readjusted or paid premiums on the policy, or subjected the policy to loan, or (ii) corresponded in writing with the insurer concerning the policy.

2. If a person other than the insured or annuitant is entitled to the funds and no address of such person is known to the insurer or if it is not definite and certain from the records of the insurer what person is entitled to the funds, it is presumed that the last known address of the person entitled to the funds is the same as the last known address of the insured or annuitant according to the records of the insurer.

3. Moneys otherwise payable according to the records of the insurer are deemed due and payable although the policy or contract has not been surrendered as required.

4. Property distributable in the course of a demutualization or related reorganization of an insurance company is deemed abandoned two (2) years after the date of the demutualization or reorganization if instruments or statements reflecting the distribution are either mailed to the owner and returned by the post office as undeliverable or not mailed to the owner because of a known bad address on the books and records of the holder.

(b) In the case of insurance other than life insurance, the following property held or owing by an insurer is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. Any moneys held or owing by an insurer as established by its records under any contract of insurance other than annuity or life insurance, including premiums or deposits returnable or dividends payable to policy or contract holders or other persons entitled thereto, unclaimed and unpaid for more than five (5) years after the moneys have or shall become due and payable under the provisions of such contracts of insurance.

2. If a person other than the insured, the principal or the claimant is entitled to the funds and no address of such person is known to the insurer or if it is not definite and certain from the records of the insurer what person is entitled to the funds, it is presumed that the last known address of the person entitled to the funds is the same as the last known address of the insured, the principal or the claimant according to the records of the insurer.

#### § 1301.5. Property held by utilities

The following funds held or owing by any utility are presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. Any customer advance, toll, deposit or collateral security or any other property held by any utility if under the terms of an agreement the advance, toll, deposit, collateral security or other property is due to or demandable by the owner and has remained unclaimed for five (5) years or more from the date when it first became due to or demandable by the owner under the agreement.

2. Any sum which a utility has been ordered to refund, less any lawful deductions, and which has remained unclaimed by the person appearing on the records of the utility entitled thereto for two (2) years or more after the date it became payable in accordance with the final order providing for the refund.

#### § 1301.6. Property held by business associations

The following property held or owing by a business association is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. The consideration paid for a gift certificate or gift card which has remained unredeemed for two (2) years or more after its redemption period has expired or for five (5) years or more from the date of issuance if no redemption period is specified. The provisions of this clause shall not apply to a qualified gift certificate.

2. Any certificate of stock or participating right in a business association, for which a certificate has been issued or is issuable but has not been delivered, whenever the owner thereof has not claimed such property, or corresponded in writing with the business association concerning it, within five (5) years after the date prescribed for delivery of the property to the owner.

3. Any sum due as a dividend, profit, distribution, payment or distributive share of principal held or owing by a business association, whenever the owner has not claimed such sum or corresponded in writing with the business association concerning it within five (5) years after the date prescribed for payment or delivery.

4. Any sum due as principal or interest on the business association's bonds or debentures, or coupons attached thereto, whenever the owner has not claimed such sum or corresponded in writing with the business association concerning it within five (5) years after the date prescribed for payment.

5. Any sum or certificate or participating right due by a cooperative to a participating patron, whenever the owner has not claimed such property, or corresponded with the cooperative concerning the same within five (5) years after the date prescribed for payment or delivery.

#### § 1301.7. Property held in the course of dissolution of business associations, financial institutions, insurers and utilities

The following property held in the course of dissolution of a business association, financial institution, insurer or utility is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

Any property distributable in the course of dissolution of a business association, financial institution, insurer or utility organized under the laws of or created in the Commonwealth, unclaimed by the owner within two (2) years after the date for final distribution.

#### § 1301.8. Property held by fiduciaries

The following property held by fiduciaries is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

All property held in a fiduciary capacity for the benefit of another person, unless the owner within five (5) years after it has or shall become payable or distributable has increased or decreased the principal, accepted payment of principal or income, corresponded in writing concerning the property or otherwise indicated an interest therein as evidenced by a writing on file with the fiduciary.

#### § 1301.9. Property held by courts and public officers and agencies

The following property is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. Except as provided in clauses 2 and 2.1 or clause 6, all property held for the owner by any court, public corporation, public authority or instrumentality of the United States, the Commonwealth, or any other state, or by a public officer or political subdivision thereof, unclaimed by the owner for more than five (5) years from the date it first became demandable or distributable.

2. Bicycles held for the owner by a municipality unclaimed by the owner for more than ninety (90) days from the date it first became demandable or distributable.

2.1. All tangible property, other than bicycles, held for the owner by a municipality unclaimed by the owner for more than three (3) years from the date it first became demandable or distributable.

3. The bicycles held pursuant to clause 2 and tangible property held pursuant to clause 2.1 and which the State Treasurer refuses in writing to accept may be disposed of by the municipality to the highest bidder after due notice by advertisement for bids or at public auction at such time and place as may be designated by the municipality or the governing body may, by resolution, donate the bicycles or such tangible property to a charitable organization. Any proceeds from the sale of the bicycles or such tangible property shall be retained by the municipality and used for municipal purposes.

4. Bicycles held by or acquired by the Commonwealth for ninety (90) days may be disposed of at public auction at such time and place as may be designated by the State Treasurer. Proceeds of such sale or sales shall be deposited in the General Fund.

5. All property held by or subject to the control of any court, public corporation, public authority or instrumentality of the Commonwealth or by a public officer or political subdivision thereof, which is without a rightful or lawful owner, to the extent not otherwise provided for by law, held for more than one year.

6. Restitution held for the owner by any court, public corporation, public authority or instrumentality of the Commonwealth, or by a public officer or political subdivision thereof, unclaimed by the owner for more than five (5) years from the date it first became demandable or distributable.

§ 1301.10. Miscellaneous property held for or owing to another

The following property, held or owing to any owner, is presumed abandoned and unclaimed:

1. All property, not otherwise covered by this article, that is admitted in writing by the holder and adjudicated to be due, that is held or owing in the ordinary course of the holder's business, and that has remained unclaimed by the owner for more than five (5) years after it became payable or distributable is presumed abandoned and unclaimed except for clause 2.

2. Wages or other compensation for personal services that have remained unclaimed by the owner for more than two (2) years after the wages or other compensation for personal services become payable or are distributed are presumed abandoned and unclaimed.

1301.11. Report of property subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article

(a) Every person holding property which became subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article during the preceding year shall report to the State Treasurer as hereinafter provided.

(b) The report shall be verified and shall include:

1. Except with respect to travelers checks and money orders, the name, if known, and last known address, if any, of each person appearing from the records of the holder to be the owner of any property of the value of fifty dollars (\$ 50) or more;

2. The nature and identifying number, if any, or description of the property and the amount appearing from the records to be due, except that items of value under fifty dollars (\$ 50) each may be reported in the aggregate;

3. The date when the property became payable, demandable, returnable or the date upon which the property was declared or found to be without a rightful or lawful owner, and the date of the last transaction with the owner with respect to the property; and

4. Other information consistent with law which the State Treasurer prescribes by regulations as necessary for administration of this article.

(c) If the person holding property subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article is a successor to other persons who previously held the property for the owner, or if the holder has changed his name while holding the property, he shall file with his report all prior known names and addresses of each holder of the property.

(d) The report shall be filed on or before April 15 of the year following the year in

which the property first became subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article. The State Treasurer may postpone for a period not exceeding six (6) months the reporting date upon written request by any person required to file a report.

(e) Verification, if made by a partnership, shall be executed by a partner; if made by an unincorporated association or private corporation, by an officer; and if made by a public corporation, by its chief fiscal officer; if made by a court, by an officer of the court; and if made by a public officer of the United States, of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any political subdivisions thereof or of any other state or political subdivision thereof, by that public officer.

(f) Subsequent to the filing of the reports required by this section, the State Treasurer shall compile a list of the abandoned and unclaimed property contained in the reports. The listing shall contain the names, items of property and last known addresses, if any, of the owners listed in the reports. The State Treasurer shall, after the notification period provided for in section 1301.12, make the listing available for examination, inspection or copying at fees to be determined by the State Treasurer.

(g) All agreements or powers of attorney to recover or collect abandoned and unclaimed property contained in the reports filed under this article shall be valid and enforceable only if the agreements:

1. are in writing and duly signed and acknowledged by the owner;
2. clearly state the fee or compensation to be paid, which shall not exceed fifteen per centum of the value of the abandoned and unclaimed property;
3. disclose the nature and value of the property; and
4. disclose the name and address of the holder and, if known, whether the abandoned and unclaimed property has been paid or delivered to the State Treasurer.

(h) Deleted.

(i) Subsection (g) shall not apply to any agreement or power of attorney entered into between the personal representative, guardian, trustee or other person in a representative capacity to the owner of the property in which such person has an interest for a fixed fee or hourly or daily rate not contingent upon the discovery of property or the value of property discovered: Provided, however, That any such agreement under this subsection for the purpose of evading the provisions of subsection (g) shall be void.

(j) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent an owner from asserting at any time that any agreement to locate or reveal abandoned and unclaimed property reported to the State Treasurer is based on an excessive or unjust consideration.

(k) To the maximum extent feasible, the State Treasurer shall be entitled to request and receive and shall utilize and be provided with such facilities, resources and data of any court, department, division, board, bureau, commission or agency of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof as it may reasonably request to carry out properly its powers and duties hereunder.

§ 1301.12. Notice and publication of lists of property subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article

(a) Within twelve (12) months from the filing of the report required by section 1301.11, the State Treasurer shall cause notice to be published at least once in a legal newspaper as well as an English language newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the owner of the property had a last known address appearing from the verified report filed by the holder or, if there is no name or address or the owner is not a Pennsylvania resident, then at least one time in the Pennsylvania Bulletin. Notice shall also be posted on the Internet website of the Treasury Department.

(b) The published notice shall be entitled "Notice of Names of Persons Appearing to be Owners of Abandoned and Unclaimed Property," and shall contain:

1. The names and last known addresses, if any, of persons listed in the report and entitled to notice within the county as hereinbefore specified and the name and address of the holder;

2. A statement that information concerning the amount or description of the property and the name and address of the holder may be obtained by any persons possessing an interest in the property by addressing an inquiry to the holder;

3. A statement that a proof of claim should be presented by the owner to the holder within three (3) months from the date of the published notice, and that thereafter claims should be filed with the State Treasurer.

(c) The State Treasurer is not required to publish in such notice any item of less than one hundred dollars (\$ 100) unless the State Treasurer deems such publication to be in the public interest.

(d) Within nine (9) months from the receipt of the report required by section 1301.11, the State Treasurer shall mail a notice to each person having an address listed who appears to be entitled to property of the value of one hundred dollars (\$ 100) or more subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article. The mailed notice shall contain:

1. A statement that, according to a report filed with the State Treasurer, property is being held to which the addressee appears entitled;

2. The name and address of the holder of the property and any necessary information regarding changes of name and address of the holder;

3. A statement that, if satisfactory proof of claim is not presented by the owner to the holder by the date specified in the published notice, claims should thereafter be filed with the State Treasurer.

(e) This section is not applicable to sums payable on travelers checks and money orders or to property reported to be without a rightful or lawful owner.

#### § 1301.13. Payment or delivery

(a) Every person who holds property subject to the custody and control of the Commonwealth shall, after compliance with section 1301.11, where required, and on or before April 15 of the year following the year in which the property first became subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article, pay or deliver to the State Treasurer all property subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article, except that, if the owner establishes his right to receive the property to the satisfaction of the holder, or if it appears that for some other reason the property is not then subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article, the holder need not pay or deliver the property to the State Treasurer, but in lieu thereof shall file a verified written explanation of the proof of claim or as to the reason the property is not subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth.

(b) A receipt shall be issued, on behalf of the Commonwealth, for all property received under this article.

(c) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, in the case of the deposits and the sums payable under clauses 1 and 3 of section 1301.3 the amount of such deposits and such sums shall be paid to the State Treasurer on or before the final date for filing the report required by section 1301.11.

(d) Any person who holds property which may become subject to the custody and control of the Commonwealth pursuant to this act may, with the consent of the State Treasurer, report and deliver such property prior to the expiration of any holding period specified for such reporting. Any person who pays or delivers property prior to the expiration of such holding period shall be relieved of further liability pursuant to section 1301.14 Property thus reported may be disposed of pursuant to section 1301.17, but in no event shall the period for filing of claims be diminished by such early delivery or disposition.

#### § 1301.14. Relief from liability by payment or delivery

Upon the payment or delivery of the property to the State Treasurer, the Commonwealth shall assume custody and shall be responsible for the safekeeping thereof. Any person who pays or delivers property to the State Treasurer under this article is relieved of all liability with respect to the safekeeping of such property so paid or delivered for any claim which then exists or which thereafter may arise or be made in respect to such property. Any holder who has paid moneys to the State Treasurer pursuant to this article may make payment to any person appearing to such holder to be entitled thereto. In the case of deposits and sums paid to the State Treasurer under subsection (c) of section 1301.13, financial institutions shall make payment to any person appearing to such financial institution to be entitled thereto. Upon proof of such payment by a holder and proof that the payee was entitled thereto, the State Treasurer shall forthwith reimburse the holder for such payment together with interest from the date of receipt of such proofs by the State Treasurer to a date within thirty (30) days of the date of mailing of the reimbursement.

Interest under this section shall be at the rate prevailing for tax over payments on the date of receipt of the proofs by the State Treasurer as provided for in section 806 of this act.

§ 1301.15. Income accruing after payment or delivery

When property is paid or delivered to the State Treasurer under this article, the owner is entitled to receive income or other increments actually received by the State Treasurer.

§ 1301.16. Periods of limitation

Except as hereinbelow set forth, the expiration of any period of time specified by statute or court order, during which an action may be commenced or maintained, or could have been commenced or maintained, by the owner against the holder of the property, shall not prevent such property from being subject to the custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article, nor affect the duty to file a report or to pay or deliver the property to the State Treasurer, as required by this article, nor bar any action by the State Treasurer under this article, provided that:

1. If any holder required to file a report under any act in effect prior to the effective date of this article, or under this article, has filed or files a report, no action shall be commenced or maintained against such holder unless it has been or is commenced within fifteen (15) years after such report has been or is filed.

2. If any holder was not required to file a report under any act in effect prior to the effective date hereof, no action shall be commenced or maintained unless it has been or is commenced within fifteen (15) years after the property first became escheatable or payable into the State Treasury without escheat.

§ 1301.17. Disposition of property

(a) Within a reasonable time after delivery to the State Treasurer of any property under this article, the State Treasurer may sell it to the highest bidder at public sale in whatever city in the Commonwealth affords, in the State Treasurer's judgment, the most favorable market for the property involved. The State Treasurer may decline the highest bid or reoffer the property for sale if the State Treasurer considers the price bid insufficient. The State Treasurer need not offer any property for sale, if, in the State Treasurer's opinion, the probable cost of sale exceeds the value of the property.

(b) If the property is of a type customarily sold on a recognized market or of a type which is subjected to widely distributed standard price quotations, the State Treasurer may sell the property without notice by publication or otherwise. The language provided in this section grants to the State Treasurer express authority to sell any property, including, but not limited to, stocks, bonds, notes, bills and all other public or private securities.

(c) Property reported or delivered to the custody or control of the State Treasurer pursuant to this act may be donated to the use of the Commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions or otherwise consumed or discarded, at the discretion of the State Treasurer where, in the opinion of the State Treasurer, the costs associated with delivery, notice or sale exceed the value of the property. Property which is refused or is to be donated to the use of a political subdivision shall first be offered to the political subdivision which holds the property. A donee or purchaser at any sale conducted by the State Treasurer pursuant to this article shall receive title to the property purchased, free from all claims of the owner or prior holder thereof and of all persons claiming through or under them. The State Treasurer shall execute all documents necessary to complete the transfer of title.

(d) The State Treasurer shall be responsible to an owner only for the amount actually received by the State Treasurer upon the sale of any property pursuant to subsections (a), (b) and (c).

(e) The State Treasurer shall be required to sell all stocks, bonds and other negotiable financial instruments upon receipt of such items. The State Treasurer shall not be held liable for any loss or gain in the value that the financial instrument would have obtained had the financial instrument been held instead of being sold.

#### § 1301.18. Deposit of funds

(a) Except as provided in subsection (a.1), all funds received under this article, including the proceeds from the sale of property under section 1301.17, shall forthwith be deposited by the State Treasurer in the General Fund of the Commonwealth except that the State Treasurer shall retain in a separate trust fund an amount not exceeding twenty-five thousand dollars (\$ 25,000) plus twenty per centum of deposits and sums paid to the State Treasurer under subsection (c) of section 1301.13 during the preceding twelve (12) months from which the State Treasurer shall make reimbursements under section 1301.14 and prompt payment of claims duly allowed under section 1301.19. Before making the deposit, the State Treasurer shall record the name and last known address of each person appearing from the holders' reports to be entitled to the property and of the name and last known address of each insured person or annuitant, and with respect to each policy or contract listed in the report of an insurer, its number, the name of the insurer and the amount due. The record with respect to any specific claim shall be available to the claimant at all regular business hours.

(a.1)(1) On or before the thirtieth day of June, all of the funds received under clause 6 of section 1301.9 shall forthwith be deposited annually by the State Treasurer in the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund.

(2) Of these funds, the State Treasurer shall transfer five per centum in a special fund hereby established in the State Treasury to be designated the Rightful Owners' Claims Payment Fund from which the State Treasurer shall make reimbursements and prompt payments of claims for funds received under clause 6 of section 1301.9 duly allowed as provided by this act.

(3) If at any time the State Treasurer determines that there are insufficient funds

in the Rightful Owners' Claims Payment Fund to pay all claims duly allowed by the State Treasurer or by order of a court of law to be paid, the State Treasurer shall withdraw from the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund an amount sufficient to pay such claims and need only notify the administrators of the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund as to when and what amount shall be withdrawn.

(4) If, however, the Rightful Owners' Claims Payment Fund has sufficient funds to satisfy all claims duly allowed by the State Treasurer or by order of a court of law to be paid throughout the twelve (12) month period immediately following the annual deposit by the State Treasurer in the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund, the remaining balance, if any, of the five per centum transferred by the State Treasurer during the preceding year shall be transferred to the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund.

(5) Before making the deposit in the Crime Victim's Compensation Fund and the Rightful Owners' Claims Payment Fund, the State Treasurer shall record the name and last known address of each person appearing from the holders' reports to be entitled to the property. The record with respect to any specific claim shall be available to the claimant at all regular business hours.

(6) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, the State Treasurer shall make reimbursements and prompt payment of claims for funds received under clause 6 of section 1301.9 first under clause (2) of this subsection and then from other available sources as provided by this act.

(b) The General Assembly shall annually appropriate to the State Treasurer such funds as it deems necessary and appropriate to administer this article.

#### § 1301.19. Claim for property paid or delivered

Any person claiming an interest in any property paid or delivered to the Commonwealth under this article may file a claim thereto or to the proceeds from the sale thereof on the form prescribed by the State Treasurer.

#### § 1301.20. Determination of claims

(a) The State Treasurer shall consider any claim filed under this article and may hold a hearing and receive evidence concerning it. If a hearing is held, the State Treasurer shall prepare a finding and a decision in writing on each claim filed, stating the substance of any evidence heard by the State Treasurer and the reasons for the State Treasurer's decision. The decision shall be a public record.

(b) If the claim is allowed, the State Treasurer shall make payment forthwith.

#### § 1301.21. Judicial action upon determinations

Any person aggrieved by a decision of the State Treasurer, or as to whose claim

the State Treasurer has failed to act within ninety (90) days after the filing of the claim, may commence an action in the Commonwealth Court to establish his claim. The proceeding shall be brought within thirty (30) days after the decision of the State Treasurer or within one hundred twenty (120) days from the filing of the claim if the State Treasurer fails to act. The action shall be tried de novo without a jury.

#### § 1301.22. Election to take payment or delivery

The State Treasurer may decline to receive any item of property reported, in which event the holder thereof shall be discharged of any liability to the Commonwealth with respect thereto. Unless the holder of the property is notified to the contrary within ninety (90) days after filing the report required under section 1301.11, the State Treasurer shall be deemed to have elected to receive the custody of the property.

#### § 1301.23. Examination of records

(a) If the State Treasurer has reason to believe that any holder has failed to report property that should have been reported pursuant to this article, the State Treasurer may, at reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, examine the records of such person with respect to such property.

(b) If a holder fails after the effective date of this subsection to maintain the records required or the records of the holder available for the periods subject to this act are insufficient to permit the preparation of a report, the State Treasurer may require the holder to report and pay the amount the State Treasurer may reasonably estimate on the basis of any available records of the holder or on the basis of any other reasonable method of estimation that the State Treasurer may select.

#### § 1301.24. Proceeding to compel reporting or delivery

(a) If any person refuses to report or to pay or deliver property to the State Treasurer as required under this article, including property subject to written demands pursuant to section 1301.3 and the amount required to be paid pursuant to section 1301.23(b), the Commonwealth shall bring an action in a court of appropriate jurisdiction to enforce reporting or delivery. In any such action the Pennsylvania Rules of Civil Procedure shall apply, including without limitation those pertaining to discovery. The State Treasurer bears the burden of proof regarding the estimation of the value of property pursuant to this article.

(b) If any holder fails, without proper cause, (i) to report or (ii) to pay and deliver to the State Treasurer property subject to custody and control of the Commonwealth under this article, such holder shall be liable to pay to the State Treasurer interest at the rate of twelve per centum per annum from the time such report should have been filed, to be computed on the value of such property as established in an action by the State Treasurer under subsection (a), and such interest shall be recoverable in the same action.

#### § 1301.25. Penalties

(a) Any person who, without proper cause, fails to render any report or perform other duties required under this article, shall, upon conviction in a summary proceeding be sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars (\$ 100) for each day such report is withheld, but not more than ten thousand dollars (\$ 10,000).

(b) Any person who, without proper cause, refuses to pay or deliver property to the State Treasurer as required under this article shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$ 1,000) nor more than ten thousand dollars (\$ 10,000), or imprisonment for not more than twenty-four (24) months, or both.

(c) Upon good cause shown, the State Treasurer may waive, in whole or in part, interest and penalties under subsections (a) and (b) and shall waive penalties if the holder acted in good faith and without negligence.

#### § 1301.26. Regulations

(a) The State Treasurer is hereby authorized to make necessary regulations to carry out the provisions of this article.

(b) Within twelve (12) months of the effective date of this subsection, the State Treasurer shall promulgate regulations regarding estimation calculations. Pending the promulgation of the regulations and prior to issuing any demand pursuant to section 1301.24 that incorporates any estimate of amounts due following the State Treasurer's examination of a holder's records, the State Treasurer shall promulgate a statement of policy regarding estimation calculations. Estimation procedures set forth by the statement of policy shall conform to generally accepted auditing standards. The statement of policy shall expire upon promulgation of final regulations or one year from the effective date of this subsection, whichever occurs first.

#### § 1301.27. Effect of laws of other states

This article shall not apply to any property that has been presumed abandoned, escheated, or subject to custody and control of another jurisdiction under the laws of such other jurisdiction prior to the effective date of this article.

§ 1301.28. Deleted by 2002, June 29, P.L. 614, No. 91, § 16, effective July 1, 2002

#### § 1301.28a. Interdepartmental cooperation

(a) The head of any department, board, commission, agency or instrumentality of the Commonwealth shall, unless otherwise prohibited by law, disclose to the State Treasurer the last known address of individuals listed in the Treasury Department's records as owners of unclaimed property.

(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), section 731 of this act and sections 274, 353(f) and 408(b) of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L. 6, No. 2), known as the "Tax Reform Code of 1971," the Department of Revenue shall disclose to the State Treasurer the last known address of individuals listed in the Treasury Department's records as owners of unclaimed property.

(c) Upon receipt of the information referred to in subsections (a) and (b), the Treasury Department shall keep the information confidential and shall use it solely to assist in the process of returning unclaimed property to its rightful owner.

#### § 1301.29. Repeal

The act of August 9, 1971 (P.L. 286, No. 74), known as the "Disposition of Abandoned and Unclaimed Property Act," is repealed.